



PME 44

**Mathematics Education in the 4th Industrial Revolution:
*Thinking Skills for the Future***

**THE 44th CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL GROUP
FOR THE PSYCHOLOGY OF MATHEMATICS EDUCATION**

July 21-25, 2020
Khon Kaen, Thailand

First Announcement



EDTS
— 2018 —
The Educational Foundation
for the Development of Thinking Skills

TS
ME 2013
Thailand Society of
Mathematics Education



HOSTED BY KHON KAEN UNIVERSITY

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1. Welcome



The Local Organizing Committee invites you to attend the 44th Annual Meeting of the IGPME in Khon Kaen. The conference will be presented jointly by Khon Kaen University, Thailand Society of Mathematics Education, The Educational Foundation for Development of Thinking Skills and The institute for the Promotion of Teaching Science and Technology (IPST).

The theme of the conference is “*Mathematics Education in the 4th Industrial Revolution: Thinking Skills for the Future*”, which is very timely for this era. This is the first time the conference will be hosted in Thailand and CLMV countries (Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam) where mathematics education is underrepresented in the community. Thus, this conference will provide chances to facilitate the activities and network associated in mathematics education in the region.

The Plenary speakers for PME44 are Roberto Araya (Chile), David Wagner (Canada), Michal Tabach (Israel) and Berinderjeet Kaur (Singapore). The Plenary panel discussion will be held on the topic “*The 4th Industrial Revolution will transform/ disrupt the Teaching and Learning of Mathematics*”. The Panel members will be Hamsa Venkatakrishnan (South Africa) (Chair), Hee-Chan Lew (South Korea), David Keith Jones (United Kingdom), Anna Baccaglini Frank (Italy) and Oi-Lam NG (Hong Kong SAR).



Photo: rabbitfinance.com/blog/reason-why-you-could-be-landowner



Full details could be found in the first announcement of the conference available on the Conference Website <https://pme44.kku.ac.th/> News and information could be also found on the conference Facebook page PME44. The system for registration and proposal submission opens during November 2019.



Photo: TrueID Lifestyle
<https://travel.trueid.net/detail/97yALyrA6Pd7>

Khon Kaen is a province in the Northeast of Thailand. There are many flights to Khon Kaen airport such as from Bangkok (Suvarnabhumi Airport and Don Mueang Airport), Phuket, Chiang Mai, Hat Yai and U-Tapao (Pattaya), taking you around an hour. Khon Kaen University is the first university in the Northeast and geographically located close to the Indochina countries, and is a link for Indochinese knowledge. We hope that your visit and stay in Khon Kaen and Thailand will be excited, impressed, and fond of the conference, culture and nature in Thailand, and the great Mekong sub-region. We look forward to welcoming you to the conference in July, 2020.

1.1 Hosting Organisation and Conference Venue

Institute for Research and Development in Teaching Profession for ASEAN Khon Kaen University (ERD – Early Researchers’ Day and IPC Meeting) (Date 20 - 21 July 2020)

Address: 123 Mittraphap Rd, Nai Mueang, Mueang Khon Kaen District, Khon Kaen 40002

Transportation: Shuttle bus from Pullman Khon Kaen Raja Orchid.



College of Local Administration, Khon Kaen University (Opening Ceremony) (Date 21 July 2020)

Address: 123 Mittraphap Rd, Nai Mueang, Mueang Khon Kaen District, Khon Kaen 40002

Transportation: Shuttle bus from Pullman Khon Kaen Raja Orchid.



Photo: http://4.bp.blogspot.com/-aZEhXt-oWHY/TzOYH2GuRI/AAAAAAAAAsg/OGQDED_IJyU/s1600/020rs-760005.jpg

Pullman Khon Kaen Raja Orchid (Date 22 - 25 July 2020)

Address: 9-9 Prachasumran Rd, Nai Muang, Muang Khon Kaen District, Khon Kaen 40000

Transportation: Shuttle bus from Bayasita Khon Kaen University hotel.



Photo: https://www.ahstatic.com/photos/1877_ho_00_p_1024x768.jpg

1.2 Presenting Organisations

The Conference will be presented jointly by Center for Research in Mathematics Education (CRME), Centre of Excellence in Mathematics (CEM), Thailand Society of Mathematics Education (TSMEd), Institute for Research and Development in Teaching Profession for ASEAN Khon Kaen University (IRDTP), The Educational Foundation for Development of Thinking Skills and The institute for the Promotion of Teaching Science and Technology (IPST).



1.3 About Thailand (source Wikipedia)

Thailand, officially the Kingdom of Thailand, located in the heart of mainland Southeast Asia. Thailand is a country of mountains, hills, plains and a long coastline along the Gulf of Thailand and the Andaman Sea. Thailand's climate ranges from subtropical to tropical zones, with three distinct seasons: a hot and dry season from February to May, a monsoon season from June to October, and a cooler, dry season from November to January. Average seasonal temperatures vary between a low of 23.0 °C and a high of 32.2 °C.

More information: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thailand>

1.4 About Khon Kaen

Khon Kaen is one of the largest major provinces in Northeastern Thailand. The province has an airport with several direct flights from Bangkok and a vast variety of accommodations are available for different needs and budget. With these well-developed infrastructure and facilities, Khon Kaen has been promoted to be one of the major tourist cities of Thailand.

Khon Kaen is the commercial and political center of Northeastern Thailand and is well known for the high-quality silk that is produced in the province. Located in the heart of Isan, Thailand's northeast region, Khon Kaen has been one of the fastest growing areas in Thailand. The Thai government nominated Khon Kaen as the export center for trade throughout the Indo-China Region and both Laos and Vietnam have consulates in Khon Kaen to process visa applications. Khon Kaen also contains the largest university in the northeast, Khon Kaen University, a major center of education and technology.



Photo: <https://th.wikipedia.org/wiki/จังหวัดขอนแก่น>

Historically, Khon Kaen is quite a new town, established a little over two centuries ago during the reign of King Rama I. But prehistorically, this town on the plateau has been home to various cultures as well as other fascinating creatures, heretofore unknown to the modern world. Artifacts have proven that millions of years ago the area was occupied by gigantic dinosaurs, several of which were endemic to the region. People in various cultures later occupied the plateau for thousands of years until the Ancient Khmer Empire expanded its presence into the area in the 12th century and ruled it for some time. The ancient cultures, traditions, and historical sites in this area have all contributed to shaping the people and culture of Khon Kaen.

A major source of local wisdom regarding the production of silk is in Amphoe Chonnabot, where excellent Mudmee Silk is delicately woven by hand using a special tie-dye technique, and Khon Kaen features both creature comforts, in the form of fine eateries and swanky hotels, and beautiful nature, including a variety of animal parks and a number of spectacular national parks.

Khon Kaen is the commercial and political center of Northeastern Thailand, featuring a number of upscale restaurants and hotels, the largest university in the North East, and a busy airport.

In addition to containing some fascinating historical and archaeological sites, Khon Kaen is also an excellent place to watch the production of Mudmee Silk or participate in outdoor activities within one of its several animal reserves or national parks.



Photo : <https://www.flickr.com/photos/gohbo/3124260440>

2. Committees of PME44

2.1 The International Programme Committee (IPC)

The International Programme Committee of PME 44 in Khon Kaen consists of:

The International Programme Committee (IPC)			
Conference Chair	Maitree Inprasitha	LOC	Khon Kaen University, Thailand
Co-Chair	Narumon Changsri	LOC	Khon Kaen University, Thailand
	Wee Tiong Seah	LOC	University of Melbourne, Australia
	Orlando Gonzalez	LOC	Assumption University (Hua Mak Campus), Thailand
	Markku Hannula	PME	University of Helsinki, Finland
	Ceneida Fernandez	PME	University of Alicante, Spain
	Anthony Essien	PME	WITS University, South Africa
	Judy Anderson	PME	University of Sydney, Australia

2.2 The Local Organising Committee (LOC)

The host institution is Khon Kaen University. The conference is presented jointly by Center for Research in Mathematics Education (CRME), Thailand Society of Mathematics Education (TSMEd), Institute for Research and Development in Teaching Profession for ASEAN Khon Kaen University (IRDTP), Centre of Excellence in Mathematics (CEM) and The Educational Foundation for Development of Thinking Skills.

The Local Organising Committee (LOC)		
Conference Chair	Maitree Inprasitha	Khon Kaen University, Thailand
Co-Chair	Narumon Changsri	Khon Kaen University, Thailand
	Wee Tiong Seah	University of Melbourne, Australia
	Orlando Gonzalez	Assumption University (Hua Mak Campus), Thailand
	Gabriel Matney	Bowling Green State University, USA
	Yongwimon Lenbury	Centre of Excellence in Mathematics (CEM), Thailand
	Suthep Suantai	The Center for Promotion of Mathematical Research of Thailand(CEPMART), Thailand

The Local Organising Committee (LOC)

Anchalee Tananone	Chiang Mai University, Thailand
Jensamut Saengpun	Chiang Mai University, Thailand
Ratchanee Karawad	Lampang Rajabhat University, Thailand
Pimpaka Intaros	Lampang Rajabhat University, Thailand
Chanika Senawongsa	Lampang Rajabhat University, Thailand
Auijit Pattanajak	Khon Kaen University, Thailand
Piyasak Pakkhotanang	Khon Kaen University, Thailand
Khem Khenkhok	Khon Kaen University, Thailand
Nisakorn Boonsena	Khon Kaen University, Thailand
Ariya Suriyon	Nakhon Phanom University, Thailand
Phattaraphong Kunseeda	Nakhon Phanom University, Thailand
Ganchana Sucheenapong	Ubon Ratchathani Rajabhat University, Thailand
Weerasuk Kanauan	Ubon Ratchathani Rajabhat University, Thailand
Thong-oon Manmai	Sisaket Rajabhat University, Thailand
Pimlak Moonpo	Valaya Alongkorn Rajabhat University under the Royal Patronage, Thailand
Kasem Preamprayoon	Thaksin University, Thailand
Rachada chaovasetthakul	Prince of Songkla University, Pattani Campus, Thailand
Sudatip Hancherngchai	Phuket Rajabhat University, Thailand

2.3 Conference Secretariat

The Conference Secretary, for any questions regarding PME 44, please contact at pme44@kku.ac.th.

3. Conference Website

The Conference Website is <https://pme44.kku.ac.th/> where you can find up-to-date information on matters contained within this First Announcement. See also the conference page on Facebook <https://www.facebook.com/PME44/> where news and reminders are posted. General information about PME is also available on the website of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education (IGPME) at www.igpme.org

4. About IGPME

The International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education (IGPME) is an autonomous body, governed as provided for in its constitution. It is an official subgroup of the International Commission for Mathematical Instruction (ICMI) and came into existence at the Third International Congress on Mathematics Education (ICME-3) held in Karlsruhe, Germany in 1976. The conference in 2020 is the 44th annual meeting of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education (PME 44).

4.1 The Constitution of IGPME

The original constitution of PME was adopted at the Annual General Meeting (AGM) on 17 August 1980 and changed at the AGM on 24 July 1987, on 10 August 1992, on 2 August 1994, on 18 July 1997, on 14 July 2005, and on 21 July 2012. PME has decided to seek charitable organization status under UK law and the new constitution related to this change has been accepted by the Annual General Meetings in 2018 and 2019. The application has been submitted to the Charity Commission and we hope to have their positive decision before the PME 44 in Thailand.

The objects of PME are to advance the field of mathematics education for the public benefit by:

- promoting and stimulating research.
- organising regular educational conferences around the world.
- supporting regional workshops around the world in general, and in under-represented regions of the world in particular.
- collaborating with organisations with similar aims.
- facilitating cross-disciplinary discussion and the sharing of information and research with an international emphasis.
- helping scholars from different parts of the world establish collaborative networks to further our collective understanding of how to improve mathematics education in their respective countries.
- providing grants to help bring scholars from under-represented regions of the world to our annual meeting.
- disseminating our research for the benefit of improving mathematics education at the classroom, school, district, and national levels.
- disseminating our research for the benefit of improving students' experiences with mathematics education at the classroom, school, district, and national levels.
- disseminating our research for the benefit of improving the preparation of mathematics teachers at the university level around the world.
- providing access to our research publications to the public.

All information concerning PME and its constitution can be found at the PME website: www.igpme.org

4.2 Honorary Members of IGPME

Efraim Fischbein (deceased), Hans Freudenthal (deceased), and Joop Van Dormolen (retired).

4.3 Board of Trustees (International Committee)

Office	Person	Country / Region
President	Markku Hannula	Finland
Vice-President	Einat Heyd-Metzuyanim	Israel
Secretary	Judy Anderson	Australia
Treasurer	Laurinda Brown	United Kingdom
Policy	Richard Barwell	Canada
	Man Ching Esther Chan	Australia
	Miguel Ribeiro	Brazil
	Yasmine Abtahi	Canada
	Anika Dreher	Germany
	Arindam Bose	India
	Maria Mellone	Italy
	Jodie Hunter	New Zealand
	Yiming Cao	People's Republic of China
	Anthony Essien	South Africa
	Ceneida Fernández	Spain
	Lovisa Sumpter	Sweden
	Maitree Inprasitha	Thailand

4.4 IGPME Administrative Manager

Birgit Griesse
 Universität Paderborn
 Postal address: Warburger Str. 100
 33098 Paderborn, Germany
 Tel: +49 5251 60-1839
 Email; info@igpme.org.

5. The Scientific Programme

The theme of the 44th PME conference is:

Mathematics Education in the 4th Industrial Revolution: *Thinking Skills for the Future*

The conference language is English. Papers for the proceedings must be written and presented in English. However, colleagues, including the presenters, are welcome to contribute to discussions and questions in their first languages, following a research report or an Oral Communication, if translation is provided by someone in the session. The Scientific Programme includes the following activities that are explained in more detail below.

Plenary Sessions (see Section 5.1)

- Plenary Lectures
- Plenary Panel

Personal Presentations (see Section 5.2)

- Research Reports (RR)
- Colloquium (CQ)
- Oral Communications (OC)
- Poster Presentations (PP)

Group Activities (see Section 5.3)

- Research Forums (RF)
- Working Groups (WG)
- Seminars (SE)
- Ad Hoc Meetings (AH)
- National Presentation (NP)

In addition to these activities, the conference will also offer an Early Researchers' Day (ERD), the day before the main conference (see Section 5.4).

5.1 Plenary Sessions

5.1.1 Plenary Lectures

There will be four plenary addresses from invited speakers, each lasting 90 minutes. A reactor will be present at some of the Plenary Sessions to comment on the presentations.

The Plenary speakers for PME44 are:

Roberto Araya (The University of Chile, Chile)

David Wagner (University of New Brunswick, Canada)

Michal Tabach (Tel Aviv University, Israel)

Berinderjeet Kaur (The National Institute of Education, Singapore)

5.1.2 Plenary Panel

The Plenary Panel will be held according to the Oxford-Style debate protocol on a topic related to the theme of the conference. The topic this year will be

The 4th Industrial Revolution will transform/ disrupt the Teaching and Learning of Mathematics

The panel for PME44 consists of the following researchers:

Panel Chair: Hamsa Venkatakrishnan (The University of the Witwatersrand in

Johannesburg, South Africa)

Hee-Chan Lew (Korea National University of Education, South Korea)

David Keith Jones (The University of Southampton, UK)

Anna Baccaglini Frank (The University of Pisa, Italy)

Oi-Lam Ng (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong SAR)

5.2 Personal Presentations

5.2.1 Restrictions

All presentations have to promote the major goals of the IGPME (refer to Section 4.1). In addition, please note that there are restrictions on the number of possible contributions:

Restrictions on submissions and Presenting

Each submission should be made by the presenting author. You are allowed to be presenting author of either a Research Report (including those bundled within a Colloquium) or an Oral Communication presentation. In addition, you can be presenting author of a Poster Presentation, Research Forum, and Working Group. There are no restrictions for being a co-author. Note, that it is not allowed to change the presenting author after the review process!

Each conference participant may act as organiser of at most one Colloquium and as Coordinator of at most one Seminar. Note, however, that because of scheduling issues it may not be compatible to be a presenter in both a Research Forum and a Seminar. This may also apply to Working Groups.

5.2.2 Research Reports (RR)

Research Reports should state what is new in the research, how the study builds on past research, and/or how it has developed new directions and pathways. Some level of critique must exist in all papers. Contributions need not be limited to completed research. Ongoing studies may be submitted, provided that theoretical framework, preliminary results, and a discussion of these results appear in the text submitted. Proposals that are too similar to papers previously presented cannot be accepted.

Two types of papers are suitable for Research Reports:

Reports of empirical studies

Reports of empirical studies should cover, as a minimum, the following:

- a statement regarding the focus of the submitted paper;
- the study's theoretical framework;
- references to the related literature;
- a description of the research methods used; and

- a sample of the data and the results (additional data can be presented at the conference but some data ought to accompany the proposal).

Theoretical and philosophical essays

These should cover, as a minimum, the following:

- a statement regarding the focus of the submitted paper;
- a statement about the paper's theoretical or philosophical framework;
- references to related literature;
- a clearly articulated statement regarding the author's position on the paper's focus or theme; and
- Implications for existing research in the respective area.

Submission procedure and restrictions

Research Report proposals papers are to be written in English, with an abstract in English may be up to 8 pages long and **MUST** be in line with the formatting guidelines provided by the conference organisers. Any submission exceeding the 8 pages in length will be automatically rejected. Any submission in which the formatting guidelines have been ignored for the purposes of shortening the length of the submission to 8 pages will be automatically rejected.

The PME 44 templates for research report proposals and guidelines for proposals are available at <https://pme44.kku.ac.th/home/submissions/>. For the peer review process, authors must submit a second, blinded version of their proposal.

For details, please refer also to the submission checklist provided by IGPME at <http://www.igpme.net/annual-conference/session-types/research-report/submission-checklist-rr/>

Because of length restrictions, papers should be concise, but should nevertheless contain all information necessary to inform both reviewers and other researchers. Proposals merely stating that results will be presented at the conference cannot be accepted. Authors are requested to refer to related papers that have been presented at previous PME conferences. Please consider the following issues before you submit your proposal:

Proposals for Research Reports must be submitted via *ConfTool* (<https://www.conftool.com/pme44/>) by the presenting author no later than 15 January 2020. Submissions to *ConfTool* are only possible if the presenting author is registered in the *ConfTool* system and has paid the nonrefundable conference deposit.

Two files must be submitted for each proposal:

- for publication, a word file that strictly follows the formatting guidelines
- for review, a “blinded version” as a PDF file in which it is not possible for a reviewer to infer the authors' identities from the text, including the references.

Please note that no revisions are possible after submission. Each contribution is accepted or rejected in the form in which it was submitted. Every pre-registered person may submit up to one research report. The proposal should be submitted by the author who will deliver the presentation during the conference. Each conference participant may present at most one Oral Communication or one research report, including the Research Reports that are part of colloquia (please refer also to section 5.2.1 for Restrictions on number of contributions).

Reviewing procedure and criteria

The submitted proposals for the Research Reports are double-blind peer-reviewed by three PME members whose areas of expertise match the research categories chosen for the contribution. The International Programme Committee (IPC) decides on the acceptance of proposals. Details of the review process are available at the IGPME webpage

<http://www.igpme.org/annual-conference/further-information/reviewer-information-new/>

Notification of the decision of the International Programme Committee will be available after the second meeting of the International Programme Committee in April. The proposal can be accepted or rejected, or the author is invited to resubmit the contribution in the form of an Oral Communication or Poster Presentation.

Publication and presentation

Accepted papers will be included in the proceedings only if the presenting author's full conference registration fee has been paid in time. Details are published in the second announcement.

Each research report presentation will be allotted a total time of 40 minutes: 20 minutes for the oral presentation and 20 minutes for questions and comments.

A chairperson will be assigned to each research report session. S/he will introduce the presenters, make a comment regarding photographing, audio- and videotaping the session, monitor timing of the session, and moderate the discussion. If you are presenting a Research Report, you will chair someone else's Research Report session.

5.2.3 Colloquium (CQ)

The goal of a Colloquium is to provide the opportunity to present a set of three Research Reports that are interrelated in a particular way (e.g. they are connected through related or contrasting theoretical stances, use identical instruments or methods, or focus on closely related research questions), and to initiate a discussion with the audience on the interrelated set.

A Colloquium proposal:

- consists of a set of exactly three Research Reports, to be presented by members from at least two different countries;
- includes, in addition, a one page summary by an organiser (one person), indicating a specific predetermined focus that is common to each research report; and
- involves a presentation of the three Research Reports, and a discussion with the audience that is initiated by the contribution of a discussant (one person, indicated in the author's line of the one-page summary) who is appointed at submission.

The three Research Reports should be formatted and submitted via *ConfTool* using the three Research Reports.

The additional one-page summary is created using the same template or formatting guidelines as for Poster Presentations and Oral Communications, and is submitted by the Colloquium organiser via *ConfTool*. It provides the Colloquium title and the name of the organiser (preceded by "Organiser:") and discussant (preceded by: "Discussant:") in the author fields. Then, the text containing the focus and/or rationale for the Colloquium is provided. Note that no abstract is necessary for the Colloquium

summary. Proposals that do not follow the formatting guidelines will not be included in the peer review process. In the comments field in *ConfTool*, the authors and titles of the three Research Reports that comprise the Colloquium must be indicated.

Submissions to ConfTool are only allowed if the presenting author is registered in the ConfTool system and has paid the non-refundable conference deposit. Every pre-registered person may submit up to one Colloquium as organizer. Also, the organiser cannot be involved as (co)-author in more than one of the Research Reports in the Colloquium.

Submission and review process

Proposals for Colloquium presentations must be submitted no later than 15 January 2020 (also the deadline for research report proposals). The Research Reports that comprise a Colloquium proposal are reviewed in the usual way, using the same criteria. The IPC will assign the set of three Research Reports plus the one-page summary to the same reviewers, who are then informed that the Research Reports are part of a Colloquium proposal. If all three Research Reports are considered acceptable during the review process, the International Programme Committee reviews the Colloquium proposal during the second meeting of the International Programme Committee, and decides upon its acceptance.

If not all the three Research Reports are accepted or if the framing proposal to group them in a Colloquium is rejected by the IPC, those Research Reports that were accepted in the usual review process will enter the conference programme as usual Research Reports. In case of rejection, encouragement for resubmission in a different format is possible for the single Research Reports.

Details of the review process are available at the IGPME webpage:
<http://igpme.org/index.php/annual-conference/session-types/colloquium/>

Presentation

A 90-minute time slot will be devoted to each Colloquium. The organiser takes care of chairing.

The organiser first briefly introduces the Colloquium topic and then each research report is presented in turn. The presentation time for each report can be agreed with the organizer beforehand, but will be between 15 and 20 minutes (depending on how much the papers have in common; some presentations can be shorter). Afterwards, the discussant initiates the discussion for approximately 10 minutes, which is followed by discussion with the audience.

5.2.4 Oral Communication (OC)

An Oral Communication proposal should describe which past research the study is built on; give a concise overview of the new results attained, and what the main implications of these results are. Contributions need not be limited to completed research. On-going studies may be submitted, provided that theoretical framework, preliminary results, and a discussion of these results appear in the text submitted. Proposals that are too similar to papers previously presented cannot be accepted. Proposals that represent new and significant contributions to research in the Psychology of Mathematics Education are especially encouraged.

Submission procedure and restrictions

Proposals for Oral Communications are to be written in English without an abstract. The document may be up to one page long and must be in line with the formatting guidelines provided by the conference organisers. Any submission exceeding the one page length limit or where formatting guidelines have been ignored for the purposes of shortening the length of the submission to one page will be automatically rejected.

The PME 44 template for Oral Communications Proposals and guidelines for proposals are available at <https://pme44.kku.ac.th/home/submissions/>. For the peer review process, authors must submit a second, blinded version of their proposal. Papers that do not conform to the formatting guidelines, exceed the maximum number of pages or which are not accompanied by a properly blinded version may be rejected without further consideration or peer review. For details, please refer to the submission checklist provided by IGPME at <http://www.igpme.org/annual-conference/session-types/oral-communication/>.

The preparation of a proposal for an Oral Communication is a challenging enterprise since the length is limited to one page only. Any submission exceeding the one page length limit or where formatting guidelines have been ignored for the purposes of shortening the length of the submission to one page will be automatically rejected. Note that no abstract is necessary for an Oral Communication paper.

Please consider the following issues before you submit your proposal:

Proposals for Oral Communication must be submitted via *ConfTool*

www.conftool.com/pme44 no later than 1 March 2020. Submissions to *ConfTool* are only possible if the presenting author is registered in the *ConfTool* system and has paid the non-refundable conference deposit. Two files must be submitted for each proposal:

- for publication, the word file that strictly follows the formatting guidelines
- for review, a “blinded version” as a PDF file in which it is not possible for a reviewer to infer the authors’ identities from the text, including the references.

Please note that no revisions are possible after submission. Each contribution is accepted or rejected in the form in which it was submitted. Every pre-registered person may submit up to one Oral Communication (please refer also to section 5.2.1 for Restrictions on number of contributions).

The proposal should be submitted by the author who will deliver the presentation during the conference.

Reviewing procedure and criteria

Proposals for Oral Communications will be double-blind peer-reviewed by at least one member of the IPC (International Programme committee). Notification of the decision of the International Programme committee to accept or reject the Oral Communication proposal will be available after the second meeting of the International Programme Committee in April 2020. Details of the review process are available at the IGPME webpage: <http://igpme.org/index.php/annual-conference/session-types/oral-communication>

Advice for authors on how to prepare an Oral Communication paper can be found on the PME website

www.igpme.org/index.php/annual-conference/further-information/preparing-oc-and-pp

Publication and presentation

Accepted papers will be included in the proceedings only if the full conference registration fee has been paid in time. Details are published in the second announcement.

Each Oral Communication presentation will be allotted a time of 10 minutes for presentation. The IPC will group three Oral Communications according to the distinctive themes in order to provide the opportunity for a common discussion period at the end of each OC session. For OC sessions, the IC recommends one of two timing options. Some sessions may contain presentations that are closely related, while for other sessions, this may be less the case.

Based on the chair's reading of the OC summaries, and after consultation of the three presenters before the start of the session, s/he can select the appropriate option.

Option 1: Joint discussion at the end for presentations with related themes. After each presentation, there is the opportunity to clarify immediate questions for at most 5 minutes.

15 additional minutes of discussion are at the end of the session.

Option 2: Separate discussions for presentations with separate themes. The chairperson starts 10 minutes of questions and discussion directly after each 10-minute presentation.

A chairperson will be assigned to each Oral Communication session. They will introduce the presenters, make a comment regarding photographing, audio and videotaping the session, monitor timing of the session, and moderate the discussion according to one of the previously mentioned options.

5.2.5 Poster Presentation (PP)

Poster Presentations are intended for research that is best communicated in a visual form rather than an oral presentation. There is no formal oral presentation associated with Poster Presentations, although there is time allotted during which presenters will be available by their posters for discussion with conference participants.

Reports should describe the research context of the study presented, the study itself, and its implications, with a particular focus on the visual aspects of the presentation. Contributions need not be limited to completed research. On-going studies may be submitted, provided that theoretical framework, preliminary results, and a discussion of these results appear in the text submitted. Proposals which are too similar to papers previously presented cannot be accepted. Proposals that represent new and significant contributions to research in the Psychology of Mathematics Education are especially encouraged.

Submission procedure and restrictions

Proposals for Poster Presentations are to be written in English. The document may be up to one page long and must be in line with the formatting guidelines provided by the conference organisers. The PME 44 template for Poster Presentation Proposals and guidelines for proposals are available at <https://pme44.kku.ac.th/>. For the peer review process, authors must submit a second, blinded version

of their proposal. For details, please refer also to the Submission Checklist provided by IGPME at <http://www.igpme.net/annual-conference/session-types/poster-presentation/>.

Papers that do not conform to the formatting guidelines, exceed the maximum number of pages or which are not accompanied by a properly blinded version may be rejected without further consideration or peer review.

The preparation of a proposal for a Poster Presentation is a challenging enterprise since the space is limited to one page only. Note that no abstract is necessary for a Poster Presentation.

Advice on how to prepare a Poster paper can be found on the PME website at <http://igpme.org/index.php/annual-conference/further-information/preparing-oc-and-pp>

Please consider the following issues before you submit your proposal:

Proposals for Poster Presentations must be submitted via *ConfTool*

(www.conftool.com/pme44) no later than 1 March 2020. Submissions to *ConfTool* are only possible if the presenting author is registered in the *ConfTool* system and has paid the nonrefundable conference deposit. Two files must be submitted for each proposal:

- for publication, the word file that strictly follows the formatting guidelines
- for review, a “blinded version” as a PDF file in which it is not possible for a reviewer to infer the authors’ identities from the text, including the references.

Please note that no revisions are possible after submission. Each contribution is accepted or rejected in the form in which it was submitted.

Every pre-registered person may submit up to one Poster Presentation (please refer also to section 5.2.1 for restrictions on number of contributions). The proposal should be submitted by the author who will deliver the presentation during the conference.

Reviewing procedure and criteria

Proposals for Poster Presentations will be reviewed by at least one member of the International Programme Committee (IPC). Notification of the decision of the IPC to accept or reject the Poster Presentation proposal will be available after the second meeting of the International Programme Committee in April 2020.

Details of the review process are available at the IGPME webpage <http://igpme.org/index.php/annual-conference/session-types/poster-presentation/>

Publication and presentation

Accepted proposals will be included in the proceedings only if the full conference registration fee has been paid in time. Details are published in the second announcement. 60 minutes will be allocated to Poster Presentation sessions during the conference. Authors should be available at their poster in this session for discussion with conference participants. The authors should bring their posters printed in a format prescribed by the conference organisers in the second announcement.

5.3 Group Activities

Group Activities are intended to provide attendees with the opportunity to exchange information and ideas related to the PME. Conference participants will need to select which sessions they would prefer to attend and indicate this in their registration. Group Activities will take place during parallel time allotments and will have limited space.

All Group Activities (except RF proposals) are submitted for review through *ConfTool*, the online conference registration system (www.conftool.com/pme44). *ConfTool* is configured to only accept submissions from presenters who are registered in the *ConfTool* system and have paid the non-refundable conference deposit. Please refer also to section 5.2.1 for restrictions on the number of contributions.

5.3.1 Research Forum (RF)

A Research Forum is a format of group presentation undertaken by a group of at least five researchers. The goal of a Research Forum is to provide PME members a comprehensive overview on the state of the art on a topic where substantial research has been undertaken in the last 5-10 years and that is of on-going interest for the PME members. The researchers are expected to be experts with respect to the research topic and offer coherently structured activities during 2 slots of 90 minutes each, as well as a comprehensive contribution (30 pages) to the conference proceedings. See also <http://www.igpme.org/index.php/annualconference/session-types/research-forum>.

A Research Forum is not supposed to be a collection of individual research presentations (see colloquium format), but instead is meant to convey an overview of research, highlighting contemporary academic debates and perspectives in the field. In contrast to the Working Group format for evolving research topics, Research Forums are considered to mark significant advances with respect to established research topics.

A Research Forum:

- focusses on a topic which is of substantial interest within the work of PME,
- has a coherent structure that enables to attain a comprehensive overview of the topic,
- contrasts and integrates different research approaches through the consideration of multiple perspectives,
- includes structural opportunities for academic debate in interaction with the audience,
- provides the participants with the opportunity to prepare for participation through the
- provision of reading materials prior to the activity,
- is developed by at least five researchers who are experts with respect to the research topic,
- covers 2 slots of 90 minutes each, and
- is represented in a comprehensive and coherent 30-page contribution in the conference proceedings.

Submission and reviewing process

Research Forums are highest-quality contributions to PME conferences and, as such, they are subject to a review process. In order to allow the researchers to adequately prepare the Research Forum, the deadline for proposals is November 1st in the year preceding the conference. A proposal should not exceed 5 pages, including references. The International Programme Committee (IPC) pre-reviews the

proposals. If necessary, the IPC provides feedback to the Coordinators with the opportunity to revise the proposal until 15 January 2020.

During the First IPC meeting (late January 2020), the IPC decides on the acceptance of the Research Forums. If accepted, the final contribution for the conference proceedings (30 pages) must be handed in by 1 March 2020.

Proposals must include:

- the topic, title, and focus of the Research Forum;
- the names of all researchers contributing (minimum of 5);
- the name of the Coordinator (corresponding researcher);
- an outline of the theoretical background of the research topic;
- a detailed description of the proposed layout of the research forum, including thematic structuring, time structuring for 2 slots of 90 minutes each, as well as descriptions of the planned presentations and audience interactions;
- prior reading suggestions for attendants and details on accessibility (if needed, organisers may use the PME communication infrastructure at <http://www.igpme.org/>); and
- information on the planned structure of the contribution in the conference proceedings.

Presentation and proceedings

Two 90-minute slots will be devoted to each Research Forum. The conference chairs are asked to schedule the slots subsequent whenever possible, although this cannot be guaranteed. The proposal and conference proceeding contribution should follow the PME formatting guidelines. The final contribution for the conference proceedings should not exceed 30 pages including references. For accepted papers to be included in the proceedings, all researchers contributing to the research forum have to make a full registration 20 May 2020, at the latest.

5.3.2 Working Group (WG)

A Working Group is a format of group presentation undertaken by a group of at least two researchers. The aim of the Working Group is that PME participants are offered the opportunity to engage in exchange or to collaborate in respect to a common research topic (e.g., start a joint research activity, share research experiences, continue or engage in academic discourse). See also <http://www.igpme.org/index.php/annual-conference/session-types/working-group>.

A Working Group may deal with emerging topics (in the sense of newly developing) as well as topics that are not new but possibly subject to changes. A Working Group needs a clear goal (outcome) and a strategy to reach this goal in collaboration with the participants. It must provide opportunities for contributions of the participants that are aligned with the goal (e.g. share materials, work collaboratively on texts, discuss well-specified questions).

A Working Group is not supposed to be a collection of individual research presentations (see Colloquium format), but instead is meant to build a coherent opportunity to work on a common research topic. In contrast to the Research Forum format that is meant to present the state of the art of established research topics, Working Groups are considered to involve fields where research topics are evolving.

A Working Group:

- focusses on a research topic of substantial interest within the PME community,
- has a clear goal and a strategy to reach this goal in collaboration with the participants,
- includes structural opportunities for contributions by the participants to reach the goal,
- involves only a minimum of planned presentations to stimulate the specific collaboration or exchange,
- is provided by at least two researchers who are actively working within the research topic,
- covers 2 slots of 90 minutes each,
- is represented via the 2-page proposal in the conference proceedings, and
- will be portrayed in respect to its outcomes, after the conference, in a report to be included in the following PME newsletter.

Submission and reviewing process

Working Groups are subject to review in order to ensure the fit to the goals of PME as an organisation. The deadline for proposals (2 pages) is 1 March 2020. The International Programme Committee (IPC) reviews the proposals for Working Groups and decides on their acceptance during the Second IPC meeting (April 2020).

Proposals must include:

- the topic, title, goal, and strategy to reach the goal of the Working Group;
- the names of all researchers contributing (minimum of 2);
- the name of the Coordinator (corresponding researcher);
- an outline of the theoretical background of the research topic;
- an explicit statement on the way the participants are expected to engage in collaboration and/or exchange in the Working Group;
- an explicit statement if the Working Group is a new initiative or a follow up on previous PME activities, as well as an indication of tentative follow up activities at future PME conferences (further WGs, RRs, colloquia, etc.);
- a detailed description of the proposed layout of the Working Group, including thematic structuring, time structuring for 2 slots of 90 minutes each, as well as descriptions of planned presentations and participants' exchange/collaboration activities;
- opportunities to contribute by participants and details on the organisational process (if needed, organisers may use the PME communication infrastructure at <http://www.igpme.org/index.php/communication>)

Presentation and proceedings

Two 90-minute slots will be devoted to each Working Group. The conference chairs are asked to schedule the slots subsequent whenever possible, although this cannot be guaranteed. The proposals should follow the PME formatting guidelines. The total length for the proposal is 2 pages, including references. If accepted, this proposal will be included in the conference proceedings. For accepted papers to be included in the proceedings, all researchers contributing to the Working Group has to make a full registration 20 May 2020, at the latest. After presentation, each Working Group is required to send a report of its activities and the goals reached to the PME Administrative Manager (info@igpme.org) by September 2020. This report may be included in the following PME Newsletter.

5.3.3 Seminars (SE)

The goal of the Seminar is the professional development of PME participants, especially early researchers and/or first comers, in different topics related to scientific PME activities. This encompasses, for example, aspects like research methods, academic writing or reviewing. A Seminar is not intended to be only a presentation but should involve the participants actively. PME can give a certificate of attendance to participants of the Seminar, if requested by the proposers. Facilitating a Seminar will not count as a contribution for the existing restrictions on conference contributions but since Seminars take place in the same time slots as research forums, it will not be possible for one presenter to participate in both these categories.

Submission and review process

A SE application must include

- name of at least one Coordinator
- information about the topic and the goals of the SE as well as descriptions of specific tasks or activities to be carried out in the sessions
- a short outline about the goals and/or activities planned for each of the two 90 minutes sessions - proposers can choose between a two-session Seminar or a single-session Seminar presented twice.

Two page proposals for a SE must be submitted not later than 1 March 2020. The International Programme Committee reviews and selects SEs during the second IPC meeting. Notification of the decision of the IPC to accept or reject a proposal for SE will be communicated in April 2020.

Presentation and proceedings

The two page proposals of accepted Seminars will be included in the conference proceedings. Two 90-minute sessions will be allocated to Seminars. After presentation, the Coordinators of each SE are required to send a report of its activities to the PME Administrative Manager (e-mail address: info@igpme.org). This report may be included in the PME newsletter. This report is due by the end of September 2020.

5.3.4 Ad Hoc Meeting (AH)

Ad Hoc Meetings are a form of conference activity approved in 2010. During the conference, PME provides time slots and rooms for meetings of ‘ad hoc’ groups. The idea is that researchers can meet and discuss research topics that spontaneously came up during discussions of previous presentations at the conference. The Ad Hoc Meetings are reserved only for discussions; presentations or a continuation of a Research Report or Oral Communication are not allowed. To organize an Ad Hoc Meeting, at least two persons should prepare an announcement with a short and precise description of the topic, the names of the organizers, and the preferred time slot, and deliver it to the PME Administrative Manager (info@igpme.org). The Administrative Manager will then assign times and rooms. Since there are only a few time slots and rooms, proposals will be accepted on a first-come, first-served basis.

5.3.5 National Presentation (NP)

The National Presentation at PME 44 will present to PME members of other countries the specific history, traditions and perspectives of the mathematics education community in Thailand and the region (Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam). The National Presentation is organized as a combination of giving information about the national situation and relating/contrasting this information with international mathematics educational research. One 90-minute session will be allocated to the National Presentation.

5.4 Early Researchers' Day (ERD)

PME will offer a special day (Early Researchers' Day, ERD) for early career researchers who are also attending the PME conference. The Early Researchers' Day will directly precede the main PME conference and will consist of presentations, Working Groups and other kinds of sessions planned to be of value to those new to research in mathematics education. The aim of the ERD is to provide early career researchers with opportunities to develop their research skills in various fields, establish new contacts, build networks among themselves and with respect to future PME conferences, and meet and work with international experts in the field.

The 2020 ERD will be held on the afternoon of Monday 20 July 2020 and the morning of Tuesday 21 July 2020 at, Institute for Research and Development in Teaching Profession for ASEAN (IRDTP), Khon Kaen University.

Registration Fees for ERD and coffee breaks are complementary (no cost) and researchers can apply for participation through *ConfTool*. Priority will be given to current PhD students and postdoctoral students, and special consideration will be given to applicants from underrepresented countries. Updated and more detailed information will be posted on the Conference Website: <https://pme44.kku.ac.th>

6. PME Pre-Submission Support

The PME Pre-Submission Support for Research Reports and Oral Communications is intended for novice or inexperienced researchers who have limited access to expert advice and who would like to receive guidance from more experienced PME researchers. Applicants should submit their paper to the Coordinator who is appointed by the International Committee. The Coordinator will then assign the paper to an appropriate mentor and ensure that the communication between the mentor and novice researcher proceeds smoothly.

6.1 Coordinator

The PME Pre-Submission Support Coordinator is Merrilyn Goos (Ireland), Merrilyn.Goos@ul.ie.

6.2 Procedure

Authors who wish to have a mentor to compose a Research Report or Oral Communication should contact the Coordinator as early as possible. The deadline for this year was 15 November 2019, but you may seek help for your next year's submission. The pre-submission support papers should be accompanied by a statement in which the authors describe a. their limited experience in writing Research Reports (or journal articles) and b. their limited access to expert advice.

Mentors will correspond with the applicants and help strengthen their submitted papers. Please note that this Procedure is meant to provide feedback on written reports. It is not meant as support for conducting research. This mentoring does not guarantee acceptance, as all submitted papers will still undergo the regular PME reviewing Procedures.

7. Registration and Payment

7.1 Conference Pre-Registration

Pre-registration for PME 44 begins in November 30, 2019. It will be carried out online using the ConfTool conference registration system, at www.conftool.com/pme44. Before registering for the conference or paying the membership fee, you need to register in the PME ConfTool system.

1. If you already have been a user of the PME ConfTool system, for example if you attended one of the last conferences:

- Enter your username and password to log in and select the option “Pre-register for this Event or Join PME as a member.” If you have forgotten your password, ConfTool will help you to retrieve it.

If you are a new user for the PME ConfTool system:

- Create a new account and register in the system.
- You will need to provide your personal information and account information in order to build your own data-base in the system.
- After filling in these details and submitting all the information needed, you will be able to continue with your Conference Pre-registration.

2. Select your status as PME participant by clicking on the appropriate option. Step by step, the system will take you to the payment form where you can find additional information on Payment Options for the conference deposit.

3. If you choose online payment, the system will connect you with a secure page for you to complete your payment. If you have any problems with your Conference Pre- Registration, please contact the Conference Secretariat: pme44@kku.ac.th.

7.2 IGPME Membership Only

If you have been an IGPME member in the past, but will not be attending PME 44, or you want to become a new IGPME member who will not attend PME 44, pay the annual membership fee for PME through ConfTool. This is necessary for maintaining or getting membership. membership.ellie.olivier@samf.ac.

1a. As a member of IGPME who wants to renew membership

- Log in by entering your username and password and select the option “Pre- Register for this Event or Join PME as a member.”

1b. As a new member of IGPME:

- Create a new account and register in the system.
- You will need to provide your personal information and account information in order to build your own database in the system.
- After filling in these details and submitting all the information needed, you are able to select the option “Pre-register for this event or join PME as a member.”

2. After checking your personal details and choosing “Pay PME membership fee ONLY” in the following step, the system will automatically take you to the payment form where you can get information on Payment Options for the membership fee.

3. If you choose online payment, the system will connect you with a secure page for you to complete your payment. If you have any problems with payment of the membership fee, please contact the Conference Secretariat: pme44@kku.ac.th.

7.3 Registration Fees

The upper limit for the total registration fee will be in the order of 12,500 THB (€372). The exact amount depends on the number of participants and external financial support. The exact amount will be decided by the Local Organising Committee in April 2020, just prior to the publication of the second announcement.

7.3.1 Conference Deposit

The non-refundable conference deposit will be about 4,340THB (€130). For those who attend the conference, the conference deposit will be deducted from the total conference registration fee.

The Conference Deposit Covers:

- PME memberships for the year 2020 of 1,670THB (€50);
- a compulsory Skemp Fund donation of 350THB (€10);
- access to electronic conference proceedings; and
- administrative costs related to the handling of the proposals.

7.3.2 Total Registration Fee

The total registration fee covers:

- PME membership for the year 2020 of 1,670THB (€50);
- a compulsory Skemp Fund donation of 350THB (€10);
- a set of printed proceedings (see below) and access to an electronic version of the proceedings;
- 3 lunches and 9 coffee breaks;
- opening reception;
- conference dinner;
- the costs of venues, administrative work, and facilities needed for the organization of the conference.

You have the option to choose if you want to receive printed proceedings or not. As with previous conferences, the default option includes both printed and electronic proceedings. During the

final registration process via the ConfTool system, participants can choose the alternative option that includes only electronic proceedings. If you choose only electronic proceedings, the registration fee will be reduced. The reduction depends on the price of printed proceedings (i.e., on the number of pages and volumes) and will be announced on the Conference Website and in the second announcement in April 2020.

7.3.3 Accompanying Person Fee

We welcome accompanying persons. Accompanying persons participate in the social programme but not in the Scientific Programme of the conference. The fee for accompanying persons is expected to be around 4,340 THB (€130) per person depending on the anticipated number of participants and external financial support. The exact amount will be decided by the Local Organising Committee in April 2020, prior to the publication of the second announcement.

The fee covers:

- opening reception;
- conference dinner; and
- some of the administrative work involved outside of the Scientific Programme.

There is no fee for accompanying children under 14 years of age. If you have any questions, please contact the Conference Secretariat: pme44@kku.ac.th.

7.3.4 Late Registration Fee

An additional charge of 1,670THB (€50) will be applied for registrations made after 20 May 2020.

7.4 Payment Options

All participants can make their payment by credit card or bank wire transfer. If you use a credit card, the process will be carried out online. The ConfTool system will connect you to an external platform for payment. There you will enter your personal information and choose payment type. If you choose to pay by bank wire transfer you will get an invoice. You need to transfer the funds to the account designated on the invoice sent to you by E-mail or post after registration.

Your registration will only be finalised when the payment process is complete. If you have any questions regarding your payment, please contact the Conference Secretariat at pme44@kku.ac.th.

7.5 Richard Skemp Memorial Support Fund

The Richard Skemp Memorial Support Fund is a fund that was established to support academics from under-represented or economically weak countries in attending the annual conference. The spirit of the fund is to help academics who normally would not have access to the PME conference. A limited amount of financial support is available to researchers who experience difficulty in obtaining financial support to attend a PME conference. Applicants for a grant from the Fund must submit an individual contribution (RR, OC, PP) and pay the non-refundable conference deposit, prior to the applicant's proposal being reviewed. A grantee must have at least one proposal (RR, OC, PP) accepted.

In general:

- only one of the authors of a particular proposal will be eligible to apply for a grant;
- those who have already received a grant on two prior occasions will not receive an additional grant; and
- for applicants who have already received a grant in a previous year, priority will go to those who have an accepted research report rather than an Oral Communication or Poster Presentation.

The number and size of grants each year depends on the amount available as well as the number of applicants and the relative merits of each application. The Richard Skemp Memorial Support Fund Committee will meet during the second International Programme Committee meeting, in April 2019, and will make its recommendations once decisions on the acceptance or rejection of proposals have been completed. The PME Administration Manager will contact applicants to inform them of the decision on their application for a Richard Skemp Memorial Support Fund grant. This will usually take place before the end of April each year. Please note that grants cannot be carried over to the next year's conference. Grants will be paid at the conference and are not available in advance. Applicants for a Skemp Fund grant should fill in the application form available from the Conference Website or from the PME website (<http://www.igpme.org/index.php/annual-conference/skemp-fund-support>). The application should be sent by 1 March 2020 to:

Birgit Griesse
Paderborn University, Germany
Tel: +49 (0) 5251 60-1839, Email: info@igpme.org

7.6 Donations to Skemp Fund

The Skemp Fund plays an increasingly important role in making the PME annual conference more accessible to mathematics educators who would not otherwise be able to attend the conference. The extent to which we can give this financial assistance depends to a large degree on the generosity of the PME community. For this reason, a compulsory donation of 350THB (€10) is included in the registration fee for the conference. In addition, the International Committee calls on members to make an additional donation, however small, to the Skemp Fund when paying membership fees or registering for annual conferences.

7.7 Cancellation Policy

7.7.1 For Registered Participants

Participation in the conference is conditional upon Registration and Payment of all fees. All cancellations and changes regarding the conference registration must be made in written form to the Conference Secretariat by sending an email to pme44@kku.ac.th. In all cases, the conference deposit will not be refunded; however, the deposit will cover one year of membership as well as access to the electronic conference proceedings (see section 7.3.1 Conference Deposit). If a cancellation for conference participation is made after the full registration fee has been paid:

- Before 20 May 2020, the refund will be the amount of the full registration fee minus the conference deposit and the fees that the bank charges for transferring the refund. Refund = (registration fee – conference deposit) – bank fees.
- After 20 May 2020, the refund will be 50% of the full registration fee minus the conference deposit, and then subtracting the fees that the bank charges for transferring the refund. Refund = 50% of (registration fee – conference deposit) – bank fees.
- After 20 July 2020, when the conference has started, cancellation is not possible.

7.7.2 For Accompanying Persons

- If a cancellation for accompanying person is made after the full registration fee has been paid:
- Before 31 May 2020, the refund will be the amount paid minus the fees that the bank charges for transferring the refund will be refunded. Refund = accompanying person fee – bank fees.
- After 20 May 2020, the refund will be 50% of the amount, subtracting the fees that the bank charges for transferring the refund. Refund = 50% of accompanying person fee – bank fees.
- After 20 July 2020, when the conference has started, cancellation is not possible.

7.7.3 General Information

Participation is not guaranteed until full payment of the registration fee is received. The conference programme may be subject to changes (based on decisions by the International Programme Committee). In the case of unforeseeable events, it is up to the International Programme Committee and the International Committee of PME to decide on changes or even the cancellation of the conference and the amount of refund of payments. If the conference is cancelled, the remaining funds will be paid back to the participants and no further liability of the local organisers or PME will be accepted towards the client.

8. Deadlines for PME 44 (2020)

8.1 Scientific Programme

For all accepted proposals, the deadline for final registration is 20 May 2020. Contributions will not be included in the proceedings, if final registration, including the payment of the total registration fee is not completed by that date.

8.1.1 Personal Presentations

Research Report	Pre-Registration, Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	15 January 2020
Colloquium	Pre-Registration, Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	15 January 2020
Oral Communication	Pre-Registration, Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	1 March 2020
Poster Presentation	Pre-Registration, Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	1 March 2020

8.1.2 Group Activities

Research Forum	Proposals	15 November 2019
	Pre-Registration, Revised Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	15 January 2020
	Full Papers	15 March 2020
Working Group	Pre-Registration, Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	1 March 2020
Seminar	Pre-Registration, Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	1 March 2020

8.2 Registration

Research Forum	Proposals	15 November 2019
	Pre-Registration, Revised Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	15 January 2020
	Full Papers	15 March 2020
Working Group	Pre-Registration, Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	1 March 2020
Seminar	Pre-Registration, Proposals and Payment of Conference Deposit	1 March 2020

8.3 Deadlines for PME 45 (2021)

Research Forums for PME 45 (2021) should be submitted before 1 November 2020, to the Administrative Manager (info@igpme.org). The deadline for PME Pre-Submission Support for contributions to PME 45 (2021) is 15 November 2020. Please refer to <http://www.igpme.org/annual-conference/pre-submission-support/>

9. Travel Information

9.1 Getting to Khon Kaen

By plane

Thai AirAsia flies from Bangkok (DMK) to Khon Kaen (KKC) several times a day; there are also flights from/to Chiang Mai, Pattaya (UTP) and Phuket. Nok Air and Thai Lion Air each has a couple of flights a day to Bangkok (DMK) as well. Thai Smile Airways flies from Bangkok (BKK) five times a day, and can be booked in one ticket with an international Thai Airways flight.

More information: <https://www.facebook.com/kkc.airport/>

Thai AirAsia: <https://www.airasia.com>

Nok Air: <https://www.nokair.com>





Thai Lion Air: <https://lionairthai.com>

Thai Smile Airways: <https://www.thaiairways.com>



KHON KAEN AIRPORT FLIGHT SCHEDULE



Airlines	Flight	Departures	Arrival	Flight	Departures	Arrival	Frequency
		Bangkok (BKK)	Khon Kaen (KKC)		Khon Kaen (KKC)	Bangkok (BKK)	
	WE 040	07:00	08:00	WE 051	07:00	08:00	Daily
	WE 042	10:55	11:50	WE 041	08:30	09:30	Daily
	WE 044	13:35	14:35	WE 043	12:35	13:35	Daily
	WE 048	15:05	16:05	WE 045	15:10	16:10	Daily
	WE 046	18:40	19:40	WE 049	16:35	17:40	Daily
	WE 050	21:45	22:45	WE 047	20:15	21:15	Daily
thaismileair.com Call: 1181, 02-118-8888							
		Don Mueang (DMK)	Khon Kaen (KKC)		Khon Kaen (KKC)	Don Mueang (DMK)	
	FD 3252	05:50	06:50	FD 3253	07:15	08:10	Daily
	FD 3250	07:00	08:05	FD 3251	08:30	09:25	Daily
	FD 3254	12:35	13:40	FD 3255	14:05	15:05	Daily
	FD 3260	14:15	15:15	FD 3261	15:40	16:45	Daily
	FD 3256	16:40	17:50	FD 3257	18:15	19:20	Daily
	FD 3258	19:35	20:45	FD 3259	21:10	22:10	Daily
		Chiang Mai (CNX)	Khon Kaen (KKC)		Khon Kaen (KKC)	Chiang Mai (CNX)	
	FD 5500	06:00	07:00	FD 5501	12:25	13:30	Daily
		Khon Kaen (KKC)	Hat Yai (HDY)		Hat Yai (HDY)	Khon Kaen (KKC)	
	FD 3501	07:40	09:30	FD 3502	10:00	11:45	Tue. Thu. Sat.
		Khon Kaen (KKC)	Phuket (HKT)		Phuket (HKT)	Khon Kaen (KKC)	
	FD 3601	07:35	09:25	FD 3602	09:55	11:45	Mon. Wed. Fri. Sun.
		U-Tapao (UTP)	Khon Kaen (KKC)		Khon Kaen (KKC)	U-Tapao (UTP)	
FD 442	07:30	08:30	FD 443	09:00	10:00	Mon. Wed. Fri.	
airasia.com/th Call: 02-515-9999							
		Don Mueang (DMK)	Khon Kaen (KKC)		Khon Kaen (KKC)	Don Mueang (DMK)	
	DD 9806	06:10	07:10	DD 9807	07:55	08:55	Daily
	DD 9814	11:05	12:00	DD 9815	12:30	13:30	Daily
	DD 9820	19:45	20:45	DD 9821	21:15	22:15	Daily
	nokair.com Call: 1318						
		Don Mueang (DMK)	Khon Kaen (KKC)		Khon Kaen (KKC)	Don Mueang (DMK)	
	EXTRA SL 1644	07:35	08:40	SL 1645	09:30	10:35	Daily
	SL 644	11:50	12:45	SL 645	13:25	14:20	Daily
	SL 646	15:00	16:05	SL 647	16:40	17:35	Daily
lionairthai.com Call: 02-529-9999							
This schedule may change according to the appropriate. (version 27.9.2019)							



Tel.043-468170-5
E-mail: KHONKAEN@AIRPORT.GO.TH



facebook.com/kkc.airport

By train

Khon Kaen is on the branch of the Northeastern Line that runs to Nong Khai and Laos. The State Railway of Thailand (SRT) runs one reasonably timed overnight train, Train 133, which leaves Bangkok at 20:45 and is scheduled to arrive at 06:11 in Khon Kaen.

As of 2018 the main railway station is being rebuilt and trains stop instead at a temporary station along the same line 3 km to the south. A 30-minute walk to the center and taxis are available.

By bus

Khon Kaen Provincial Transport Station (Baw Kaw Saw 3), Muang KK By-pass Rd (On the ring road 8 km S of city centre. Any tuk-tuk can take you there). 24/7. Since 1 December 2017, the long-distance KK bus terminal. Also has minivans to nearer destinations. Opened in 2014.

- **Air-conditioned bus terminal**, Ammat Rd (Central KK. Nearest cross-street is Klang Mueang Rd.). Minivan station to places such as Udon.
- **Central Khon Kaen Bus Station** (Baw Kaw Saw 1), 46/16 Prachasamoson Rd (Central KK). Closed on 1 December 2017.

Buses to/from Bangkok's Northern (Mo Chit) Bus Terminal depart every 15 minutes from early until late.

By car

It's easy to get to Khon Kaen by car from Bangkok. Just follow the four lane Hwy 2. Hwy 2 also heads north to Udon Thani, Nong Khai, and Laos.

9.2 Getting to the Conference Venue

The Early Researchers' Day will be held on 20 - 21 July 2020 at the Institute for Research and Development in Teaching Profession for ASEAN (IRDTP), where you can there by;

1. Taking KCU Smart Transit: Blue, Green or Red line and get off at the stop in front of Coffee shop named "Coffee Der La". Follow the direction to IRDTP by walking around 500m.
2. Using Application Grab (Bike, Car) for route to IRDTP.
3. TAXI tel. 043-465777

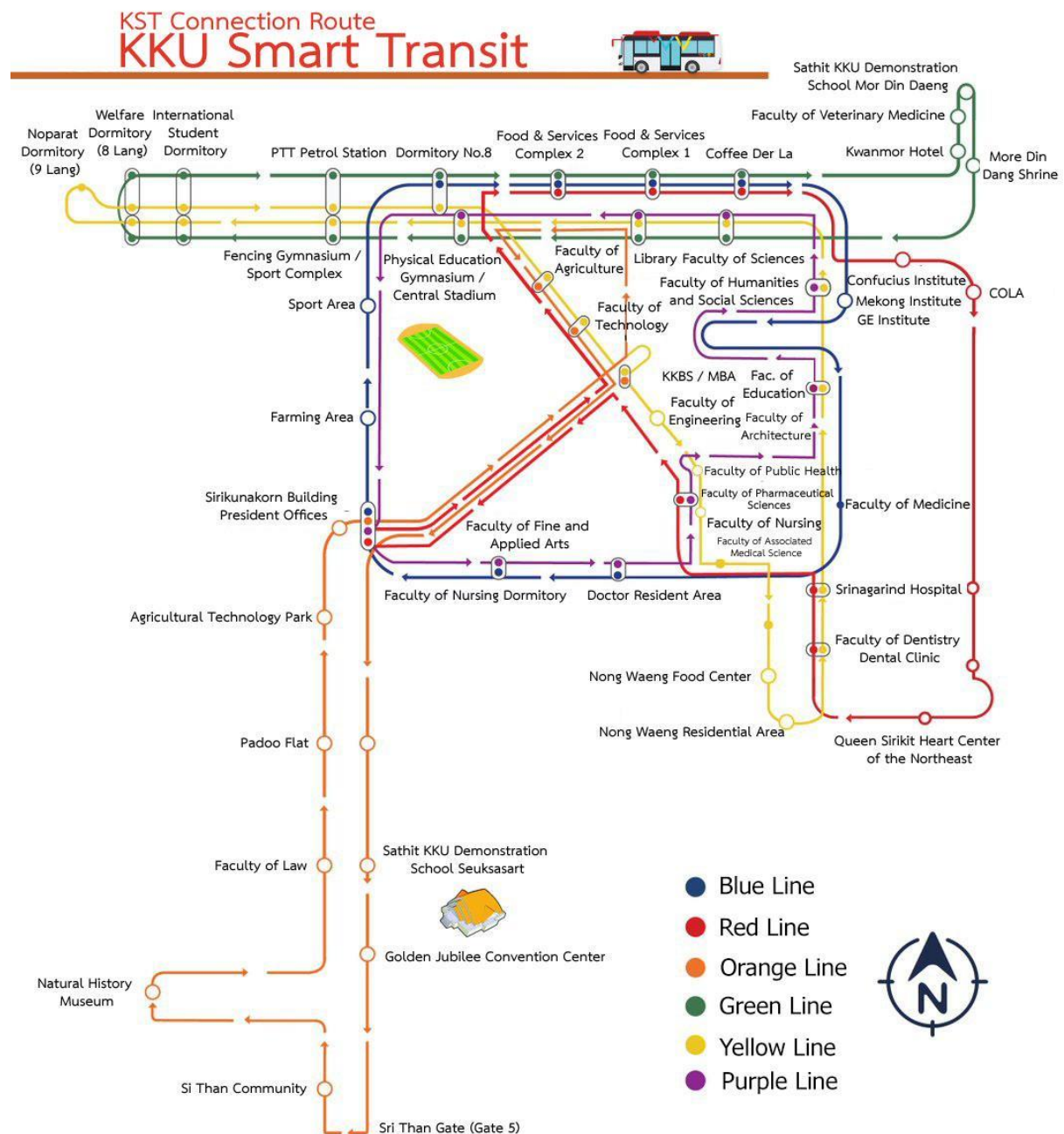
The Opening Ceremony is on 21 July 2020 at College of Local Administration (COLA)

1. Taking KCU Smart Transit: Red line and get off at COLA.
2. Using Application Grab (Bike, Car) for route to COLA.
3. TAXI tel. 043-465777

The Conference on 22 - 25 July 2020 will be at Pullman Khon Kaen Raja Orchid.

1. Taking Khon Kaen city bus: Blue or Green line and get off at City Pillar Shrine Bus stop. Follow the direction to Pullman Khon Kaen Raja Orchid hotel by walking around 300m.
2. Using Application Grab (Bike, Car) for route to Pullman Khon Kaen Raja Orchid hotel.
3. TAXI tel. 043-465777

2. KKU Smart Transit (<http://kst.kku.ac.th/>) For Free in Khon Kaen University Area.



9.3 Visa Regulations

Citizens of some countries need a visa to enter Thailand and there are quite strict regulations about travelling with children, e.g. that a parent cannot bring a child into the country without the other parent's written consent and an unabridged birth certificate.

Summary of Countries and Territories entitled for Visa Exemption and Visa on Arrival to Thailand.

Ordinary Passport						Diplomatic/Official Passport			
Nations of the following countries may apply for Visa on Arrival	Nations of the following countries may enter Thailand without a visa					Nations of the following countries may enter Thailand without a visa			
	Tourist Visa Exemption Scheme			Bilateral Agreement		Bilateral Agreement			
Period of stay	Period of stay			Period of stay		Period of stay			
15 days	30 days			14 days	30 days	90 days	30 days	90 days	
Andora	Australia	Oman	Brazil*	Cambodia	Hong Kong**	Argentina	Cambodia	Albania	Nepal
Bulgaria	Austria	The Philippines	Korea (ROK)*		Laos	Brazil*	Brunei	Argentina	Panama
Bhutan	Belgium	Poland	Peru*	Myanmar	Macau	Chile	China	Austria	Peru
China	Bahrain	Portugal	Hong Kong**	(International Airports only)	Mongolia	Korea (ROK)*	Ecuador	Belarus	The Philippines
Cyprus	Brunei	Qatar	Vietnam**		Russia	Peru*	Hong Kong	Belgium	Poland
Ethiopia	Canada	Singapore			Vietnam**		Indonesia	Bhutan	Romania
Fiji	Czech Republic	Slovak					Kazakhstan	Brazil	Russia
India	Denmark	Slovenia					Laos	Chile	Serbia
Kazakhstan	Estonia	Spain					Macau	Colombia	Slovakia
Latvia	Finland	South Africa					Mongolia	Costa Rica	South Africa
Lithuania	France	Sweden					Myanmar	Croatia	Spain
Maldives	Germany	Switzerland					Oman	Czech Republic	(Diplomatic only)
Malta	Greece	Turkey					Pakistan	Estonia	Sri Lanka
Mauritius	Hungary	UAE					(Diplomatic only)	(Diplomatic only)	Switzerland
Papua New Guinea	Iceland	UK					Singapore	France	Tajikistan
Romania	Indonesia	USA					Vietnam	(Diplomatic only)	Tunisia
San Marino	Ireland							Germany	Turkey
Saudi Arabia	Israel							Hungary	Ukraine
Taiwan	Italy							India	Uruguay
Ukraine	Japan							Israel	
Uzbekistan	Kuwait							Italy	
	Liechtenstein							Japan	
	Luxembourg							Korea (ROK)	
	Malaysia							Liechtenstein	
	Monaco							Luxembourg	
	The Netherlands							Malaysia	
	New Zealand							Mexico	
	Norway							Montenegro	
								Morocco	
								The Netherlands	

Department of Consular Affairs, 22 January 2018

Remarks

* Nationals of Brazil, Republic of Korea and Peru are entitled for tourist visa exemption scheme. Meanwhile, Thailand also holds bilateral agreements on visa exemption for holders of diplomatic, official and ordinary passports for a visit of not exceeding 90 days with Brazil, Republic of Korea and Peru.

** Nationals of Vietnam and Hong Kong are entitled for tourist visa exemption scheme. Meanwhile, Thailand also holds bilateral agreements on visa exemption for holders of diplomatic, official and ordinary passports for a visit of not exceeding 30 days with Vietnam and Hong Kong.

More information at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kingdom of Thailand.

<http://www.mfa.go.th/main/en/services>

Apply well in advance for a visa at the Thailand Embassy in your country.

9.4 Letter of the Invitation

Letters of the Invitation for delegates attending the conference will be made available on the Conference Website as soon as Registration Fees have been paid in full. Please note that this procedure aims explicitly at assisting delegates who need to obtain a visa or permission to attend the conference. It is not an official invitation covering fees or other expenses and does not imply any financial support from the conference organisers.

9.5 Currency

The **baht** (/bɑ:t/; Thai: บาท, pronounced [bà:t]; sign: ฿; code: **THB**) is the official currency of Thailand. It is subdivided into 100 *satang* (สตางค์, pronounced [sātā:ŋ]). The issuance of currency is the responsibility of the Bank of Thailand. For several years 1 euro has been around 35-40 baht and 1 USD around 30-35 baht.

9.6 Power Plugs

In Thailand, the standard voltage is 220 V and the frequency is 50 Hz. You can use your electric appliances in Thailand, if the standard voltage in your country is in between 220 - 240 V (as is in the UK, Europe, Australia and most of Asia and Africa). Manufacturers take these small deviations into account. If the standard voltage in your country is in the range of 100 V - 127 V (as is in the US, Canada and most South American countries), you need a voltage converter in Thailand. You can also consider a combined power plug adapter/voltage converter.

The following plugs are used:

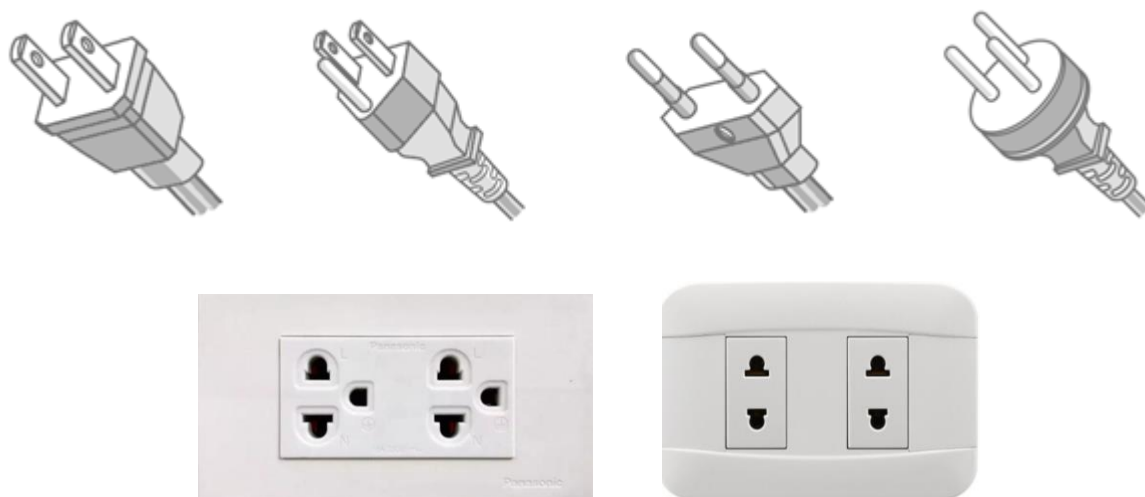


Photo : <http://iaveap2019.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/Thailand-power-outlet.png>

You can link to <http://electricaloutlet.org/> for getting more information

9.7 Time Zone

Thailand follows UTC+07:00, which is 7 hours ahead of UTC.

9.8 Telephone Code

The Thailand country code 66 will allow you to call Thailand from another country. Thailand Telephone Code 66 is dialed after the IDD. Thailand international dialing 66 is followed by an area code. The area code for Khon Kaen is 043.

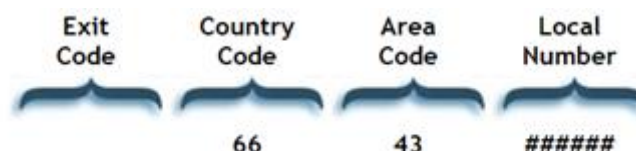


Photo : http://www.dialingcode.com/country/thailand-khon_kaen

9.9 Weather

Weather in July, Khon Kean has daily high temperatures around 38 °C (100 °F), with an average temperature of around 33 °C (91 °F). There is some rain on some days, with a total monthly rainfall of around 51 mm. The sun rises around 6 AM and sets around 6.50 PM.

Please click the link: <http://www.climate.tmd.go.th/site/index?lang=en> to get more information about the climate before reaching Khon Kaen.

9.10 Liability and Insurance

Please check the validity of your insurance before you travel. The Local Organising Committee does not accept any liability for personal injuries, or for the loss or damage to property belonging to conference participants (or their accompanying persons) either during or as a result of the conference.

10. Accommodation

Most of Khon Kaen's hotels are located very close (within a 500 meter radius.) to each other in the city center, which makes it easy to meet up with colleagues in the long summer evenings.

Information about accommodation can be found on the conference webpage:
<https://pme44.kku.ac.th/home/accommodation/>

11. Dining and Food

There are many restaurants close to the hotels as well as to the university. During the conference lunches and coffee and tea breaks will be provided on the campus. Provision can be made for halal, vegetarian food and special diets (gluten-free, milk-free).

Thai Food is internationally famous. Whether hot chili or comparatively bland, harmony is the guiding principle behind each dish. Thai cuisine is essentially a marriage of centuries-old Eastern and Western influences harmoniously combined into something uniquely Thai.

Tom Yum Goong Hot and Sour Shrimp Soup depend on who cooks it, for whom it is cooked, for what occasion, and where it is cooked to suit all palates. Originally, Thai cooking reflected the

characteristics of a waterborne lifestyle. Aquatic animals, plants and herbs were major ingredients. Large chunks of meat were eschewed. Subsequent influences introduced the use of sizeable chunks to Thai cooking.

The ideal Thai meal is a harmonious blend of the spicy, the subtle, sweet and sour, and is meant to be equally satisfying to eye, nose and palate. A typical meal might include a clear soup (perhaps bitter melons stuffed with minced pork), a steamed dish (mussels in curry sauce), a fried dish (fish with ginger), a hot salad (beef slices on a bed of lettuce, onions, chilies, mint and lemon juice) and a variety of sauces into which food is dipped. This would be followed by sweet desserts or fresh fruits such as mangoes, durian, jackfruit, papaya, grapes or melon.

Thai Food, Dessert and Beverage Recommendation

- Tom Yum Goong (Hot and Sour Shrimp Soup)

Photo: <http://www.bangkok.com/food-top10.htm>



- Som Tum (Spicy Green Papaya Salad)

Photo: <http://www.bangkok.com/food-top10.htm>

- Pad Thai (Thai-Style Fried Noodles)

Photo: <http://www.bangkok.com/food-top10.htm>



- Massaman Curry - Rich Thai Sauce

Photo: <https://www.seriousseats.com/recipes/2017/04/chicken-massaman-curry-wheat-beer-potatoes-recipe.html>

- Khao Neow Ma Muang (Sticky Rice with Mango)

Photo: <https://www.shanazrafiq.com/2018/07/thai-style-mango-sticky-rice-khao-niao-mamuang.html>





- Khanom Krok (Thai Coconut Pudding)

Photo: <https://www.shanazrafiq.com/2018/07/thai-style-mango-sticky-rice-khao-niao-mamuang.html>

- Bua Loy Kai Wan (Sweet Eggs Dessert)

Photo: <https://www.pinterest.com/pin/712413234781847149/>



- Local Wine (Local fruits)



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